

Pulsed Fiber Laser

YDFLP-E-20&30&50-LP

USER'S MANUAL

Version02





深圳市杰普特光电股份有限公司 SHENZHEN JPT OPTO-ELECTRONICS CO., LTD.

Safety Information

Please read this manual carefully before operating the YDFLP fiber lasers.

In order to ensure the safe operation and optimal performance of the product, please strictly follow the safety notification below.

- Make sure the +24VDC power supply is connected in the correct way. Inappropriate connection might damage the product.
- To prevent electrical shock, please do not remove the laser cover. Warranty will be void if warranty label is removed.
- Please wear appropriate laser safety goggle (see below Fig.1.) before emitting the laser.
 We recommend OD4 goggle or better. This laser module carries a Class 4 laser rating, which emits invisible 1064nm wavelength laser radiation with average output power over 20W and peak power over 7kW. Both direct beam and reflect beam will cause permanent damage to the eyes, skin, and might cause fire.
- Caution: Even at 0% power emitting, the average output laser power is still around 100mW.



Figure 1 Laser Safety Goggle





Symbols	Information		
Additional Description This product is intended as a component for incorporation into a laser product, and as such requires additional features for laser safety and to comply with 21 CFR1040.10	Laser Warning Triangle -Label of laser emission (Attached on the cover plate, near the output fiber) Compliance Label (Attached on the cover plate)		
Po≤200W Pp≤100KW F: 1-4000KHz t: 1-500ns λ: 1040-1200nm	Product Rating Information (Attached on the cover plate)		

Table 1 Safety Labels and Labeling Locations





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1. Product Introduction

1.1 Product Description

JPT E type fiber laser control with standard DB25 interface and powered with 24V/5A(10A) DC. It is designed for high speed and precise marking applications. The pulse response and performance are much better comparing to the similar products. Significantly compact size is perfect for smaller marking system.

Photographs of typical E type fiber lasers are shown in Fig.2 and Fig.3 (the specific appearance is subject to actual delivery):



Figure 2 YDFLP-E-20&30-LP-S



Figure 3 YDFLP-E-50-LP-L

1.2 Packing List

Please refer to the packing list according to table 2.

Table 2 Tacking list	
Item	Quantity
Fiber Laser	1
Test Sheet	1
Packing List	1
Precautions	1

Table 2 Decking list of VDFI D



1.3 Operation conditions and safety instructions

Please read the following instructions carefully. Product reliability and lifetime probably be effected if not following the user's manual.

- Make sure the +24VDC power supply is connected in the correct way. <u>Wrong connection or</u> input voltage might damage the product.
- 2) <u>Make sure the bending diameter of the fiber cable is larger than 15cm in anytime. Otherwise</u> will cause power lost even laser damage.
- 3) Make sure minimum10cm air gaps behind and in front of the fiber laser. And the air flow direction of the system should be the same as the laser. <u>Short ventilation distance and wrong air flow direction will lead to the laser temperature rise.</u>
- The laser running ambient temperature range is <u>0~40°C</u>, laser will get internal alarm if out of this range. It's a protection action to insure the lifetime of the laser.
- 5) Please keep the fiber laser source clean especially the laser output window. Please remember to cover the output window when it's exposed to the open environment. <u>Dust on the window will cause heat and damage the lens</u>, which results in output power lost even laser damage.
- 6) Please make sure the power is off before installing and uninstalling the fiber laser.
- Please do not look at the output window anytime when power on, and <u>wear laser safety goggle</u> when operating the fiber laser.
- The standard pulse width is 200ns for YDFLP-E-20&30-LP-S and YDFLP-E-50-LP-L. Other pulse width is available for customization request.





1.4 YDFLP Product Naming Convention

Table 3 Naming Convention for Pulsed Fiber Laser

YDFLP - X - XX - XX - X - X 1 2 3 4 5 6

- 1, Product Name : Ytterbium Doped Fiber Laser Pulse (YDFLP)
- 2、 Product type
- 3. Average Output power
- 4. Pulse Characteristics: M series adjustable pulse width LP series - fixed pulse width
- 5、 Optical Fiber attributes: S: Single mode, M²<1.5 L: Low mode, M²<1.8 H: High mode, M²>2.5
- 6、 Additional function: R: Built-in red pilot laser

Examples:

YDFLP-E-20-LP-S: E type LP, using single mode type of optical fiber with nominal output @20W.

YDFLP-200-M7-H-R: Customized M7, using high mode type of optical fiber with the nominal output power @ 200W, integrated built-in red pilot laser.





1.5 Technical Specifications

Characteristic\Laser Type	Unit	E-20-LP-S	E-20-LP-S E-30-LP-S			
M ²		<1	<1.8			
Delivery Cable Length	m		3			
Average Output Power	W	>20	>30	>50		
Maximum Pulse Energy	mJ	0	.8	1.25		
Pulse Frequency Range	kHz		1-600			
Full Power Frequency Range	kHz	25-600	37-600	40-600		
Pulse Width	ns	200				
Output Power Instability	%	<5				
Cooling Method		Air Cooled				
Power Supply Voltage	V	24(DC)				
Power Consumption	W	<110	<220			
Power supply current requirement	Α	>5	>7	>10		
Central Wavelength	nm	1064				
Emission Bandwidth (FWHM)	nm	<15				
Polarization		Random				
Anti-Reflection Protection		Yes				
Output Beam Diameter	mm		$7.0{\pm}0.5$			
Output Power Tuning Range	%		0~100			
Ambient Temperature Range	°C	0~40				
Storage Temperature Range	°C	-10~60				
Dimensions	mm	245*200*65 325*260*		325*260*75		
Package Size	mm	365*31	10*135	580*400*140		
Waisht	V~	Net: 3.75	Net: 4.25	Net: 8.2		
weight	мg	Gross: 4.35	Gross: 4.8	Gross: 9.5		

Table 4 Specifications of the LP series pulsed fiber laser





YDFLP-E-20-LP-S	YDFLP-E-30-LP-S	YDFLP-E-50-LP-L
25	37	40

Table 5 LP Series Fiber Laser Power Reduction Frequency Value (kH)
--

 \star The maximum output frequency will be limited to 600kHz.

*The laser will have expected output power when working above power reduction frequency. When working below power reduction frequency, the power will drop accordingly to maintain the output peak power. Below chart shows the relationship between frequency and output power:



Figure 4 Power reduction frequency & Output power relationship charts







Figure 5 YDFLP-E-20&30-LP-S Output waveform graph



Figure 6 YDFLP-E-50-LP-L Output waveform graph



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1.6 Installation Dimensions

1) YDFLP-E-20&30-LP-S Laser dimensions



Figure 7 YDFLP-E-20&30-LP-S Laser module dimensions (Unit: mm)



Figure 8 YDFLP-E-20-LP-S Standard isolated output head dimensions (Unit: mm)



Figure 9 YDFLP-E-30-LP-S Standard isolated output head dimensions (Unit: mm)

*The output isolator head is only for reference. Please be subject to the actual product.





2) YDFLP-E-50-LP-L Laser dimensions



Figure 10 YDFLP-E-50-LP-L Dimensions of fiber laser module (Unit: mm)



Figure 11 YDFLP-E-50-LP-L Dimensions of fiber laser module (Unit: mm)

*The output isolator head is only for reference. Please be subject to the actual product.





2. Laser Interface

2.1 Power Supply Connector

The length of standard power cord for laser is around 1250mm. Please refer to Figure 12 & Table 6 in below to install the power cable to the 24V DC power supply, and ensure the DC power supply can provide enough output power. Please also note the polarity of the cable when connecting.



Figure 12 Diagram of the power supply cable

PIN#	Description
EARTH	Ground wire
+	24VDC Positive
-	24VDC Negative

Table 6Definition of power supply cable

Note: Housekeeping (main and control power supply independent) function can be customized.





2.2 RS-232 Control Connector

RS-232 connector is available for connecting PC or red card. Customer can monitor and control laser by E type software, serial commands or red card after connected. Pins definition is shown in below Figure13 & Table 7:



Figure 13 RS232 connector DB9

PIN#	Description				
1, 4, 6-9	No need to connect				
2	RxD				
3	TxD				
5	GND				

 Table 7
 RS-232 Interface definition

Note: If need to control laser by serial commands, please refer to the E type manual of serial port instructions.

2.3 DB25 Control Connector

DB25 is the interface usually used to connect the marking control system. The Pins are defined as shown in Figure 14 and Table 8.



Figure 14 DB25 Connector



DB25 PIN#	Definition			
1-8	IP0-IP7 Power Control			
9	Latches power setting into the laser by rising edge			
	GND			
10-15	Description: PIN10-15 have connected to the ground inside the fiber laser,			
	only need to connect control card GND with one of Pins.			
	Warning signal			
16, 21	Description:16 low level,21 high level: Normal			
	16 low level,21 low level: temperature alarm			
	Emission Modulation input (PA)			
19	HIGH: Emission ON			
	LOW: Emission OFF			
20	Frequency Modulation (TTL)			
	Emergency Stop signal			
	High level: Normal; Low level: Emergency Stop (this function can be			
	selected in GUI)			
23	Emergency stop signal is from low to high, need to detect the rising edge of			
	MO firstly, then the laser can be re-emitted.			
	Control the pulse width ENABLE (Red Beam is preferred when Laser and			
22	Red Beam are mutually exclusive. * refer to note2)			
	High Level: Red Beam On			
	Low Level: Red Beam Off			
	MO signal for turn on/off			
18	HIGH: ON			
	LOW: OFF			
17, 24, 25	No need to connect			

Table 8DB25 interface definition

Note 1: 4.6-5.4V will be recognized as TTL high; 0-0.5V will be recognized as TTL low.

Note 2: Red beam Pin22 signal has higher priority than MO and PA signal. When Pin22 signal is high, MO and PA signal will be shut down internally. The laser can be emitted by restarting MO and PA after Pin22 signal is low. When laser (Built-in red pilot laser version) alarms, the red beam will take 2 short flashes and 1 long flashes as symbol till the alarm stops, and the cycle time is about 1.5s.

2.4 DB25 Control & Sequence

1) Output power control

PIN1~8 controls the output laser power by TTL signal. The encoding can be set within the range of 0~255 which is corresponding to the 0~100% output power. The actual output laser power may not be a linear relationship with these settings. And the actual output power also relate to the frequency (see Figure 4). Pls refer to the example in table 9 current setting:

	Setting1	Setting2	Setting3	Setting4
PIN 1	0	0	0	0
PIN 2	0	0	0	0
PIN 3	0	0	0	0
PIN 4	0	0	0	0
PIN 5	0	0	0	1
PIN 6	0	0	1	1
PIN 7	0	1	1	1
PIN 8	1	1	1	1
Current	~50 %	~75 %	~87.5 %	~93.75 %

 Table 9
 Current setting of LP fiber laser (example)

2) DB25 Sequence



Figure 15 DB25 Controlling Time Series Diagram



- ➤ A: 12 seconds System initialization time.
- ▶ B: \geq 4ms MO and PA signal delay time.
- > C: Switching off PA should earlier than MO or at same time.

> D: Frequency sampling time under internal frequency mode, at least 1 complete frequency period before turning on the laser (PA).

➤ E: SIMMER value. The first pulse energy can be adjusted via E type software.

Fiber laser control system self-locking: If fiber laser is on abnormal status (high temperature, low 24V power supply etc.), it will stop working to protect the whole system. Please restart the fiber laser. Error messages are recorded in E type software.

3. JPT GUI Laser Testing Software-E type

E type is designed for YDFLP-E series laser. It has multiple functions including laser control, setting the default parameters, setting the control mode, alarm monitoring, DB25 interface monitoring, internal parameters monitoring etc. E type also records error events which caused system self-locking.

3.1 GUI Operation

3.1.1 Serial COM port

1) Connecting method

Using USB TO RS232 cable to connect PC's USB to the Laser's RS-232 connector.

Check the port number after connecting cable: my computer - > properties - > hardware - > device manager - >

```
☞ Port (COM and LPT)
├──☞ Prolific USB-to-Serial Comm Port (COM2)
```

Click the Serial Comm Number as follow:





Port COM3 COM1 COM3	Open Lookup	Serial port not	connected 0
O GUI Ctri	inci	Power/%	0 🔺 Edit
Free_Ctrl	0/	PRR/Khz	50 🔶 Edit
	%	Pulse/ns	200 - Edit

Figure 16 The selection of GUI Serial Port connection

JPTlaserLP2	0191207									
ort	• Ope	n Lookup	Serial port not connected	0	GUI Instruction	ons Language	(<u>L</u>)			
GUI Ctrl Free_Ctrl Ctrl MO	Power	%	Power/% 0 + PRR/Khz 50 + Pulse/ns 200 +	Edit Edit Edit	Laser Red	Ctrl mode Power E PRR E Pulse E PA E MO E	хт Def pulse хт Simmer хт Lock Pr хт Simmer хт Lock P хт RedPowe	r setting	Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit	election KT.PRR in9Lock in23Stop anSpeed
Monitoring in	formation S	/s parameter	Log record Alarm record	ł						
Pump PRR/Khz Board T	● PA A Pu 20 °C	MO Ise/ns	Red D7 A Alarm reset mp T -20 ℃	D6	D5 D4	D3	D2 D1	Do		
Board	tempLT A		Pump tempLT A		Board tempOT		Pump tempOT	A		
	owe A		Voltage E A		No pulseE	A 🗌 🔘	SEED TEC	Α		

2) Connecting state

Figure 17 GUI disconnected state





JPTlaserLP20191207	
Port COM3 Close Serial Lookup Serial port connected 94 GUI Instruct	ions Language(L)
Power O Edit Laser GUI Ctrl Free_Ctrl 0 Free_Ctrl Edit Red Ctrl MO % Pulse/ns 200 + Edit Red	Ctrl mode Parameter setting Par selection Power Ext Lock prr 25 s Edit PRR Ext Def pulse 200 s Edit Pin9Lock Pulse Ext Simmer 500 s Edit Pin23Stop PA Ext Lock P 0 s Edit FanSpeed MO Ext RedPower 0 s Edit FanSpeed
Pump PA MO Red D7 D6 D5 D4 PRR/Khz 49 Pulse/ns 200 Alarm reset Board T °C Pump T °C POW CUR 1.6 A Board tempLT 9 9 Pump tempLT 9 Board tempOT PRE lowE 255 Voltage E 255 No pulseE	D3 D2 D1 D0 255 Pump tempOT 255 255 SEED TEC 9

Figure 18 GUI connected state

3.1.2 GUI control function

- 1) GUI control the emission
 - 1 Choose the GUI control Mode

Po	wer					Ctrl mode Power	INT	Parameter set
GUI Ctrl		Power/%	0	Edit	Laser	PRR	INT	Def pulse
OFree_Ctrl	0	PRR/Khz	50	Edit	Red	Pulse	INT	Simmer
Ctrl MO	V %	Pulse/ns	200	Edit		PA	INT	Lock P
		J				MO	INT	RedPower
Monitoring information	tion Sys parameter	Log record A	larm reco	ord				



GUI Full Control mode(GUI Ctrl): When selecting the GUI full Control mode, all the parameters of Internal/External Control mode (EG. power, frequency, pulse width, PA, MO) will change to Internal Control mode. This mode will not be preserved after power off. It will change to "Free Ctrl" mode after serial port closed, and all the parameters of Internal/External Control mode will





be changed to the previous free control mode setting. User can select this mode to test the emission of laser temporarily.

				- Ctrl mod	e	Parameter setti	ng		Par selection
Power			Lacar	Power	EXT	Lock prr 🔲	25	Edit	EXT.PRR
GUI Ctrl	Power/%	0 🛨 Edit	Laser	PRR	EXT	Def pulse	200	Edit	Pin9Lock
Free_Ctrl	PRR/Khz	50 ÷ Edit	Red	Pulse	EXT	Simmer	500	Edit	Pin23Stop
Ctrl MO 9	Pulse/ns	200 • Edit		PA	EXT	Lock P	0	Edit	FanSpeed
				MO	EXT	RedPower	0	Edit	

Figure 20 Free Ctrl mode

Free Control Mode (Free Ctrl): When selecting free Control mode, user can choose parameter control mode individually. In this mode, all the settings will be preserved after power off. EG. User can select this mode to lock a specific frequency or output power individually when don't want to control it by external signal.

② Set parameters and emitting

	Dower						Ctrl mod	le	Paramete	r set
_	FOWEI					Lacor	Power	INT	Lock prr	
GUI Ctrl			Power/%	0	Edit	Lasei	PRR	INT	Def pulse	
Free_Ctrl	0	2029	PRR/Khz	50	Edit	Red	Pulse	INT	Simmer	
Ctrl MO	U	%	Pulse/ns	200	Edit		PA	INT	Lock P	
							MO	INT	RedPower	r.

Figure 21 Setting parameters and emitting

After selecting full control mode, user can set power, frequency, pulse width and then press "edit" button to confirm. User can switch on/off emission when clicking "Laser" button.

Note: All the parameters except power can't be modified during emission.

③ Control MO signal

	Power					
GUI Ctrl			Power/%	0	Edit	Laser
Free_Ctrl	0		PRR/Khz	50	Edit	MO
Ctrl MO	U	%	Pulse/ns	200	Edit	Red





Ctrl MO: The "MO" button will be appeared on the interface after selecting Ctrl MO. User can control the switching of MO signal while clicking this button. This setting will not be preserved after power off.

2) Default parameter setting and selection

E type software can modify laser default parameter setting and selection in the option of "Parameter setting" and "Parameter selection". The parameter settings take effect immediately and save automatically after power down.



Figure23 Default parameter settings and selection

Lock PRR: Laser will lock to GUI setting frequency.

Default pulse: The laser will use GUI default pulse when no pulse width control command received.

Simmer: Can be used for controlling the height of the first pulse, the higher the value, the larger the first pulse. Setting range: 0-1000

Simmer setting examples:









Lock power: Laser will lock to GUI setting power.

Red Power: Brightness of built-in red pilot(optional) can be adjusted, value range is 0-100.

External frequency: When selecting external frequency mode, the laser output pulse will be synchronized with external frequency signal. When not selecting this option, the laser will use with internal frequency mode. And the laser will calculate external frequency signal in MO and PA delay time. Default setting is internal frequency mode.

External frequency and internal frequency setting examples:

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*T=Duration of pulse period, maximum duration \leq cut off frequency period

Pin9Lock: Power latch function is enabled if selected, rising edge is effective. Default setting is not selected.

Pin23Stop: Emergency stop function is enabled if selected, low level is effective. Default setting is not selected

Fan Speed Control: The laser fan speed will be control according to the value of the built-in temperature sensor. If not selected, the fans will run at full speed. Default setting is selected.

Note: The parameter setting of E type software takes effect immediately, no need to restart laser.

3.2 Laser monitoring function

The laser running status and alarm record can be read by E type software.

Monitoring information	Sys parameter Log record Alarm record	
Pump PA	MO 🔴 Red 🛑 D7 🛑 D6 🛑 D5 🛑 D4 🛑 D3 🛑 D2 🛑 D1 🌘	D0
PRR/Khz 49	Pulse/ns 200 Alarm reset	
Board T	°C Pump T °C POW CUR 1.6 A TEC temp 7.7	℃
Board tempLT	9 Pump tempLT 9 Soard tempOT 255 Pump tempOT :	255 🗸
PRE lowE	255 🗸 🔵 Voltage E 255 🗹 🔵 No pulseE 255 🗹 🔵 SEED TEC	9 🗸

Figure 24 laser running status and alarm record

1) Status monitoring

Pump indicator light: Monitor whether the pump of the laser is currently in normal working state, which is green under normal conditions, and red light if abnormal alarm occurs.



PA、MO、Red indicator light: Monitor the control signal. Green light means signal is effective (high level), and red light means signal is not effective (low level).

D0-D7 indicator light: Monitor the current power signal of the laser, corresponding the 8-bit binary mode, D0 is the lowest and D7 is the highest. Green light means this pin signal is effective (high level), and red light means this pin signal is not effective (low level).

PRR/kHz and PULSE/ns: Monitor the actual laser working frequency and pulse width.

Pump temperature: Monitor the temperature of optical module.

Power current: Monitor the post amplifier driving current value of the laser.

System parameter: Internal system parameter setting interface (For JPT internal use only).

Log record: To record the laser setting and alarm.

Alarm record: To record the sequence of the latest 10 laser alarms.

2) Alarm description

Board tempLT: Board temperature is lower than the set temperature.

Board tempOT: Board temperature is higher than the set temperature.

Pump tempLT: Pump temperature is lower than the set temperature.

Pump tempOT: Pump temperature is higher than the set temperature.

PRE lowE: Pre amplifier low current alarm.

Voltage error: Supplying voltage is too low or too high.

No pulseE: No seed source backlight signal detected or backlight signal frequency less than 1kHz.

Seed TEC: Seed source temperature is abnormal.

Warranty and service terms in User's Manual are for reference only. Official service and warranty are subject to official contract.

